To be Roman citizen, you cannot be easily baffled

Representative publicity,

Public space in 1600’s

Martin did speech in front of Lincoln Memorial

Symbolism of public space is important

Thomas Jefferson – city danger to morals

Federalists – pro-urban

Government doesn’t talk about cities in Constitutions as a result

Municipal Home Rule States- cities can rule theirselves

Place where cities are responsible

Local gov’t is expensibile, unincorporated a village – hamlet, irrelevant to government

Hempstead – huge town in Nassau, Levitown in Hempstead (nothing, no legal existence)

Levittown- a planned community

Official location, name, us cen—

Greco- Roman world- Merchant activity very low status

To day state and city the same

Fire was very dangerous

Communiting fields of NYS, Market county

Cities go beyond political boundaries

C. Social def of city

Most of human history was not surrounded by strangeers

Lyn Loftland –

Preurban – you knew other people personally

Preindustrial Urban Order – Strangers were very problematic

Urban – know people categorically, how you

Dress, attire and way you behave

India – certain threads represent hierarchy

Roman – very strict dress code

Democratic- clothes do not matter, so how do you categorize strangers

Disorder Hypothesis- social disorder

US Census to describe details of people

City size = 205,000 very small

Wht you call a city an urbanized area

City broken into census tracts,blocks and zip codes

Done for redistricting